

NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY DELHI

Sector – 14, Dwarka, New Delhi – 110078

Dated: December 14, 2025

NOTIFICATION

OBJECTION TO MASTER QUESTION BOOKLETS AND PROVISIONAL MASTER ANSWER KEY FOR AILET 2026

- National Law University Delhi conducted the All India Law Entrance Test (AILET 2026) for admission to the Undergraduate and Postgraduate Programme on December 14, 2025. The University has uploaded the Master Question Booklets along with the Provisional Master Answer Keys on the University website <https://nationallawuniversitydelhi.in/>
- Candidates who appeared for AILET 2026 are advised to submit their objections, if any, regarding the questions or answers through the portal latest by 12:00 Noon on December 16, 2025.
- While submitting objections, the candidates are advised to ensure that the question number in their Question Booklet matches the corresponding number in the Master Question Booklet.
- Any objection that does not align with the Master Question Booklet will be considered invalid and will not be entertained. Be cautious while submitting objections as there are four different series of Question Booklets.
- Objections submitted after 12:00 Noon on Tuesday, December 16, 2025 will not be accepted under any circumstances. Objections submitted through email, support tickets on the website or phone calls will not be considered.
- A nominal fee of Rs.500/- (Rupees Five Hundred only) per objection must be paid online. If the objection is found valid, the fee will be refunded to the original source of payment.
- Fee payments made through any other mode will not be accepted.

Schedule for Submission of Objections:

Date & Time	Activity
December 14, 2025, 8:00 PM onwards	Open for Submission
December 16, 2025, till 12:00 Noon	Submission Closure

Steps for submitting Objections:

- Visit the portal: <https://nationallawuniversitydelhi.in/>
- Log in to your AILET account and click on the View Objections.
- Click the Submit Objection button.
Choose the type of objection:
 - a) About the question OR
 - b) About the answer key.

Enter the objection details and click on the Submit Objection.

After submitting all objection, click on Make Payment to pay the fee (Rs.500) per objection.

MASTER QUESTION BOOKLET AND PROVISIONAL MASTER ANSWER KEY

Particulars	Appendix(s)
Master Question Booklet B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)	Appendix-I
Master Question Booklet LL.M.	Appendix-II
Provisional Master Answer Key B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)	Appendix-III
Provisional Master Answer Key LL.M.	Appendix-IV



REGISTRAR



LL.B. ADMISSION TEST – 2026

Question Booklet Sl. No.

Date of Exam :

Center's Name : _____

Duration : **120 Minutes**

Roll No. : _____

Max. Marks : **150**

OMR Sheet No. : _____

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. **No clarification on the Question Paper can be sought. Answer the questions as they are.**
2. There will be **150 Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)** of one mark each to be answered in the OMR Response Sheet only. **Total marks are 150. Answer ALL the Questions.**
3. **There will be Negative Marking for Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs). For every wrong answer 0.25 marks will be deducted.**
4. Candidates have to indicate the most appropriate answer by darkening one of the four responses provided, with **only BLACK/BLUE BALL POINT PEN** in the OMR Response Sheet.

Example : For the question, "Where is the Taj Mahal located ?"

a) Kolkata

b) Agra

c) Bhopal

d) Delhi

Right Method**Wrong Methods**

5. Answering the question by any method other than the method mentioned above shall be considered wrong answer.
6. More than one response to a question shall be counted as wrong answer.
7. The candidate shall not write anything on the OMR Response Sheet other than the details required and in the spaces provided for.
8. After the examination is over, the candidate can carry the Question Booklet along with candidate's copy of the OMR Response Sheet. Candidate will hand over the original OMR Response Sheet to the invigilator.
9. The use of any unfair means by any candidate will result in the cancellation of his/her candidature.
10. **Impersonation is an offence and the candidate, apart from disqualification, may have to face criminal prosecution.**
11. **Electronic gadgets like mobile phones, digital watch, pagers and calculators etc. are strictly not permitted inside the Test Centre/Hall.**
12. **The candidates shall not leave the hall before the end of the Test.**

DO NOT OPEN TILL 2 P.M.

**BREAK-UP OF MARKS**

Section	Subject	Marks	Q. No.	Page No.
A	English	50	1 – 50	3 – 18
B	Current Affairs and General Knowledge	30	51 – 80	19 – 25
C	Logical Reasoning	70	81 – 150	26 – 42
Total Marks : 150				

**SECTION – A : ENGLISH****I. Read the given passage and answer the following questions by choosing the most appropriate response.**

The advent of social media has dramatically transformed the way individuals consume and share information. In earlier times, people largely depended on newspapers, radio, or television as their primary sources of knowledge about the world. These were institutions that followed established editorial practices and fact-checking processes. With the rise of digital platforms, however, the traditional ‘gatekeepers’ of information have been bypassed. Today, anyone with internet access can create content, express an opinion, or broadcast an idea to a global audience within seconds. This shift has certainly democratized access and given voice to communities and individuals who were often ignored by mainstream media. Yet, this democratization comes with challenges. Alongside genuine voices, social media has also amplified misinformation, rumours, and half-truths. Unlike traditional journalism, where accountability and verification are built into the system, social media thrives on speed, virality, and emotion. A misleading headline, a misinterpreted statistic, or even a doctored image can travel across the world before fact-checkers have the chance to intervene. The consequences of such unchecked information can be serious, ranging from the spread of fear and panic to the manipulation of public opinion. The impact of this transformation extends beyond individual users to institutions and democracies. Political campaigns, corporate branding, and even social movements are now shaped by algorithms that decide what people see and when they see it. These algorithms prioritize engagement, often promoting content that provokes stronger emotional reactions rather than balanced analysis. As a result, echo chambers form, online spaces where people are repeatedly exposed to opinions that mirror their own, reinforcing biases and reducing openness to differing perspectives. This has contributed to increasing polarization in societies across the world. Moreover, the competition for attention has blurred the line between information and entertainment, leading to the rise of sensationalism even in serious public discourse. The credibility of expertise too has been undermined, as opinions from unverified sources are often placed on the same footing as evidence-based knowledge. In response, several governments and technology companies are exploring ways to promote digital literacy, enhance transparency in algorithms, and strengthen fact-checking collaborations. Ultimately, the challenge lies in balancing the openness of digital spaces with mechanisms that ensure responsibility and trustworthiness in public communication.

1. According to the passage, what is a key difference between traditional media and social media?
 - a) Traditional media is more entertaining than social media.
 - b) Social media is more regulated by governments than traditional media.
 - c) Traditional media is based on facts; social media is driven by emotion.
 - d) Social media cannot reach a global audience as traditional media can.



2. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a consequence of the spread of unchecked information via social media?
- a) Spread of fear and panic
 - b) Improvement in media literacy
 - c) Manipulation of public opinion
 - d) Amplification of misinformation
3. What is implied by the phrase ‘traditional gatekeepers of information have been bypassed’?
- a) Traditional media is more widely used than ever
 - b) Social media companies have begun hiring editors
 - c) Traditional media is no longer the sole source of information
 - d) Fact-checking has become more robust in the digital era
4. Which of the following best captures the central idea of the passage?
- a) Traditional journalism has become obsolete due to the rise of social media.
 - b) Social media has made it easier to spread government propaganda.
 - c) Social media has democratized information sharing but introduced challenges such as misinformation.
 - d) People no longer rely on newspapers and television for any information.
5. In the context of the above passage, consider the following Assertion (A) and Reason (R), and select the appropriate option:
- Assertion (A):** Social media allows anyone with internet access to broadcast ideas to a global audience.
- Reason (R):** Traditional media platforms were exclusively available to trained journalists and editors.
- a) Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
 - b) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
 - c) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
 - d) (A) is false, but (R) is true.
6. Which of the following approaches is identified in the passage as a constructive response to the challenges created by social media’s algorithm-driven information environment?
- a) Integrating digital literacy and promoting greater transparency in platform algorithms
 - b) Encouraging governments to regulate all online content before publication
 - c) Relying on users to self-regulate misinformation without institutional support
 - d) Expanding algorithmic reach to ensure content receives maximum engagement



7. Which of the following best illustrates the functioning of an ‘echo chamber’ on social media, as described in the passage?
- a) A user joins multiple discussion groups with differing viewpoints to better understand opposing perspectives on current issues.
 - b) A fact-checking organization collaborates with social media companies to label misleading or false information online.
 - c) A user frequently encounters posts that align with their political opinions because the platform’s algorithm prioritizes content similar to what they have previously liked.
 - d) A digital news outlet curates trending stories from diverse sources to ensure balanced coverage of global events.

II. Read the given passage and answer the following questions by choosing the most appropriate response.

I have still to be brother to a Prince, though I once came near to kinship with what might have been a veritable King, and was promised the reversion of a Kingdom, army, law-courts, revenue and policy, all complete. But, today, I greatly fear that my King is dead, and if I want a crown I must go and hunt it for myself. The beginning of everything was in a railway train upon the road to Mhow from Ajmir. There had been a deficit in the Budget, which necessitated travelling, not Second class, which is only half as dear as First class, but by Intermediate, which is very awful indeed. There are no cushions in the Intermediate class, and the population is either Intermediate, which is Eurasian, or native, which for a long night journey is nasty; or Loafer, which is amusing though intoxicated. Intermediates do not patronize refreshment rooms. They carry their food in bundles and pots, and buy sweets from the native sweet meat sellers, and drink the roadside water. That is why in the hot weather Intermediates are taken out of the carriages dead, and in all weathers are most properly looked down upon. My particular Intermediate happened to be empty till I reached Nasirabad, when a huge gentleman in shirt sleeves entered, and, following the custom of Intermediates, passed the time of day. He was a wanderer and a vagabond like myself, but with an educated taste for alcohol. He told daring tales of things he had seen and done, of out of the way corners of the Empire into which he had penetrated, and of adventures in which he risked his life for a few days’ food. “If India was filled with men like you and me, not knowing more than the crows where they’d get their next day’s rations, it isn’t seventy millions of revenue the land would be paying,



it's seven hundred million," said he; and as I looked at his mouth and chin I was disposed to agree with him. We talked politics, the politics of Loaferdom that sees things from the underside where the lath and plaster is not smoothed off, and we talked postal arrangements because my friend wanted to send a telegram back from the next station to Ajmir, which is the turning off place from the Bombay to the Mhow line as you travel westward. He had the air of one who had seen strange countries and stranger men, yet bore himself without vanity. There was a restless light in his eyes, the sort that belongs to men who have lived too long without a fixed purpose. When he spoke of the Empire, it was not with loyalty nor with bitterness, but with the detached amusement of one who has played his part and lost interest in the game. His laughter came easily, though it seemed to echo from some remembered hardship. It struck me then that his stories were less of adventure than of survival.

8. In the context of the passage, what does the word 'vagabond' mean?
 - a) A respected officer
 - b) Criminal on the run
 - c) Homeless wanderer
 - d) Spiritual Monk
9. The narrator implies that the Intermediate class is unpleasant because it lacks _____.
 - a) ventilation and windows
 - b) cushions and respectable company
 - c) hygiene and privacy
 - d) food and friendly passengers
10. What can we infer about the narrator's attitude toward the man he meets?
 - a) He sees him as arrogant and unpleasant
 - b) He envies his wealth and contacts
 - c) He respects his courage and past life
 - d) He doubts the truth of his stories
11. What does the narrator mean when he refers to 'politics of Loaferdom'?
 - a) High-level political negotiations
 - b) Corrupt behind-the-scenes dealings
 - c) Policies crafted by beggars and thieves
 - d) Observations from society's lowest ranks



12. What does the phrase 'looked at his mouth and chin' suggest in context?
- a) He was assessing his character for trustworthiness.
 - b) He was noticing his facial features.
 - c) He was judging the man's cleanliness.
 - d) He found him good looking and decent.
13. The narrator perceives the stranger as a:
- a) Cynic disillusioned with authority yet unbroken in spirit
 - b) Sentimental dreamer longing for recognition
 - c) Patriot hiding disappointment under forced laughter
 - d) Contented traveller who found peace in detachment
14. When the narrator observes that the man's stories were 'less of adventure than of survival' he most likely implies that:
- a) The man exaggerated his experiences for dramatic effect
 - b) His life excitement masked hardship and endurance
 - c) He sought sympathy rather than admiration from his listener
 - d) The narrator had grown weary of hearing tall tales of danger

III. Read the given passage and answer the following questions by choosing the most appropriate response.

Democracy, often hailed as the most equitable form of governance, is a system where power ultimately rests in the hands of the people. The word itself derives from the Greek words 'demos' meaning 'people' and 'kratos' meaning 'power' or 'rule'. Democracy aims to provide equal political participation and protect the individual freedoms of all citizens. However, while the ideal of democracy is simple, its practice is frequently complex and fraught with challenges. At its core, democracy functions on the principle of majority rule, yet it simultaneously guarantees the protection of minority rights.

This balance ensures that while the majority has the power to make decisions through voting, the fundamental rights of minorities are not trampled upon. Such a system requires consistent vigilance and respect for the rule of law. Without these, democracies can devolve into majoritarian tyranny or authoritarianism. The practice of democracy is not merely limited to voting in elections. It encompasses freedom of speech, an independent judiciary, free press, and protection of individual rights. These elements together create a political environment where citizens can express dissent, hold leaders accountable, and participate actively in decision-making. When any one component is weakened, the democratic process becomes vulnerable. In recent



times, democracies worldwide have grappled with new challenges. The rise of misinformation and ‘fake news’ has eroded public trust in institutions and polarized societies. Social media platforms, meant to facilitate communication, have sometimes amplified divisive narratives and falsehoods. This has resulted in voter manipulation and a growing skepticism towards democratic processes. Literacy in media and critical thinking is increasingly vital to safeguard democracy from such threats. Economic inequality poses another significant challenge. While democracies promise equal rights politically, vast disparities in wealth and opportunity undermine this ideal. Economic power often translates into political influence, skewing representation and policy-making. This phenomenon raises questions about whether true democracy is achievable without addressing socioeconomic inequalities. Furthermore, the involvement of citizens is crucial. Democracy thrives when people are informed, engaged, and willing to participate beyond just casting votes. Civic education and awareness campaigns play an essential role in nurturing responsible citizenship. Apathetic or disengaged electorates weaken the democratic fabric, opening avenues for corruption and authoritarian tendencies. In conclusion, democracy is a dynamic and evolving system that requires constant effort to sustain. It is a system built on ideals of equality, freedom, and justice but challenged by human complexities and contemporary issues. The survival of democracy depends on the collective responsibility of governments and citizens to protect its pillars and ensure inclusive, fair governance.

15. The word ‘democracy’ originally means
- | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| a) Rule by kings | b) Power of the people |
| c) Freedom from laws | d) Majority rule only |
16. What does ‘inclusive’ mean in the phrase ‘inclusive, fair governance’?
- | | |
|---------------------|--------------|
| a) Exclusive | b) Accepting |
| c) Limited to a few | d) Chaotic |
17. In the context of the above passage consider the following statements, and select the appropriate option:
- Statement 1:** Voting is the only element of democracy.
- Statement 2:** Freedom of speech and an independent judiciary are essential for democracy.
- | |
|--|
| a) Both statements are true and 2 is the correct explanation of 1. |
| b) Both statements are true and 2 is not the correct explanation of 1. |
| c) Statement 1 is false, but statement 2 is true. |
| d) Statement 1 is true, but statement 2 is false. |



18. What does 'vulnerable' as used in 'the democratic process becomes vulnerable' mean?
- a) Robust and well-protected
 - b) Weak or exposed to harm
 - c) Balanced and autonomous
 - d) Completely undone and destroyed
19. Which of the following is NOT listed as a challenge faced by democracy?
- a) Shortage of essential natural resources impacting governance
 - b) The spread of false information through social platforms
 - c) Vast disparities in wealth affecting political influence
 - d) Low levels of citizen participation and awareness
20. What role does economic inequality play in weakening democracy?
- a) It promotes a more equal distribution of power among citizens
 - b) It encourages policies that lessen disparities in economic opportunities
 - c) It permits the rich to exert undue influence over political decisions
 - d) It results in increased political engagement from all socioeconomic classes
21. Identify the sentence in the passage that contains a participial phrase.
- a) Democracy aims to provide equal political participation and protect the individual freedoms of all citizens.
 - b) Social media platforms, meant to facilitate communication, have sometimes amplified divisive narratives and falsehoods.
 - c) This has resulted in voter manipulation and a growing skepticism towards democratic processes.
 - d) Civic education and awareness campaigns play an essential role in nurturing responsible citizenship
22. Which of the following best illustrates the paradox presented in the discussion of majority rule in a democracy?
- a) The majority rules but must respect minority rights.
 - b) Democracies rely on citizens to choose leaders fairly.
 - c) Economic inequality can lead to political inequality.
 - d) Civic education helps citizens make better voting decisions.



23. Based on the passage, which statement best captures the author's perspective on the link between democracy and inequality?
- a) Democracies often tolerate economic inequality to preserve individual freedom.
 - b) Socioeconomic inequality is a consequence, not a cause, of weakened democracies.
 - c) Democratic systems are capable of functioning fairly despite economic gaps.
 - d) Political equality cannot be fully realized without addressing economic disparities.

IV. Read the given passage and answer the following questions by choosing the most appropriate response.

In recent years, urban gardening has emerged as a widespread movement in cities across the globe. Prompted by increasing concerns surrounding food security, sustainability, and mental well-being, urban dwellers are reimagining their limited spaces including balconies, rooftops, alleyways, and windowsills, as viable sites for food cultivation. At the heart of this shift lies the desire for fresh, organic produce, especially in cities where access to pesticide-free food remains both costly and inconsistent. By growing their own fruits, vegetables, and herbs, individuals can reduce their dependence on commercial supply chains, which often entail extensive transportation, energy consumption, and synthetic chemical use. This not only empowers consumers to take control of their dietary choices but also enhances awareness about nutrition, food origins, and environmental impact. Urban gardening is also lauded for its ecological contributions. Plants in urban environments combat the urban heat island effect, a condition where metropolitan areas are significantly warmer than their rural counterparts due to concentrated human activity and infrastructure. Vegetation improves air quality by absorbing carbon dioxide and releasing oxygen, while also managing rainwater runoff and reducing pressure on often-overburdened drainage systems. Yet, the advantages of urban gardening extend beyond the tangible. On a psychological level, cultivating plants offers therapeutic benefits, including reduced stress, improved mood, and greater mindfulness. In the high-speed urban landscape, tending to a plant provides a rare opportunity to engage with nature, fostering patience and a sense of achievement. For many, these small pockets of greenery represent not just a practical solution but an emotional and symbolic reclamation of space and agency. However, urban gardening is not without its limitations. Scarcity of



space, inadequate sunlight, and poor soil quality pose significant hurdles. In response, gardeners have turned to innovative methods such as vertical farming, hydroponics, and compost enrichment. Moreover, community gardens in shared spaces have flourished, enabling collective effort, resource sharing, and social cohesion. While urban gardening may not supplant industrial agriculture, it marks a meaningful shift toward more localized, responsible, and connected living, an act as much philosophical as it is practical.

24. What is the 'urban heat island effect' mentioned in the passage?
- a) The rise in temperature commonly observed in tropical urban locations
 - b) The condition where urban areas become warmer than rural ones due to human activity
 - c) The method of using retained heat energy for rooftop gardening in cities
 - d) The process through which cities generate and utilize renewable heat energy
25. Which innovative method mentioned in the passage directly addresses poor soil quality?
- a) Collecting rainwater through harvesting systems for irrigation
 - b) Installing rooftop gardens with specially designed green covers
 - c) Using compost enrichment to improve the fertility of the soil
 - d) Growing herbs and vegetables in small boxes on window ledges
26. Why might urban residents be motivated to cultivate their own food rather than rely solely on commercial sources?
- a) To decrease expenses related to gardening equipment
 - b) To eliminate the need for home meal preparation
 - c) To obtain fresher produce free from synthetic chemicals
 - d) To outperform grocery retailers in food production
27. Which of the following best captures the combined ecological significance of urban gardening?
- a) It lowers city temperatures, filters polluted air, and manages rainwater
 - b) It reduces transport costs while expanding industrial farm production
 - c) It prevents further growth of infrastructure and building construction
 - d) It substitutes completely for natural forests in urban environments



28. Which of the following is NOT identified in the passage as a practical challenge faced by urban gardeners?
- a) The lack of organized communal support for local gardening efforts
 - b) Inadequate access to direct sunlight in densely built environments
 - c) Spatial constraints that limit the scale of cultivation in cities
 - d) Soil conditions that are unsuitable for traditional planting methods
29. The phrase ‘symbolic reclamation of space and agency’ most appropriately refers to:
- a) Transforming unused industrial spaces into productive garden plots
 - b) Using gardening practices as a subtle or direct form of civil protest
 - c) Requesting access to public land from authorities for food cultivation
 - d) Gaining emotional and psychological well-being through small-scale gardening
30. What assumption underlies the author’s argument in favour of community gardens?
- a) Individuals are incapable of gardening alone.
 - b) Social cooperation enhances the benefits of gardening.
 - c) Community gardens are more cost-effective than private ones.
 - d) Governments support all communal gardening efforts.
31. According to the passage, what deeper motivation underlies urban gardening beyond access to fresh food?
- a) Competing financially with existing industrial agricultural systems
 - b) Seeking more autonomy over personal food and environmental choices
 - c) Avoiding all types of reliance on common community food networks
 - d) Replacing all large-scale commercial farming with individual gardens
32. Why is urban gardening described as ‘an act as much philosophical as it is practical’?
- a) Because it reflects cultural traditions rather than food requirements
 - b) Because it is mainly a contest with large-scale commercial farming
 - c) Because it provides a complete substitute for rural food production
 - d) Because it expresses values of sustainability, choice, and connection



33. Which of these best describes the role of 'innovation' in the success of urban gardening?
- a) It reduces the reliance on large public spaces for carrying out cultivation
 - b) It introduces creative methods to overcome space, soil, and sunlight limits
 - c) It eliminates the need for people to collaborate in shared gardening projects
 - d) It guarantees government funding to replace industrial farming completely

V. Read the given passage and answer the following questions by choosing the most appropriate response.

The integration of Artificial Intelligence (AI) into law enforcement practices has sparked a global debate on ethics, privacy, and accountability. From facial recognition systems in public spaces to predictive policing algorithms, AI is transforming how crimes are detected and prevented. However, the benefits of efficiency and data-driven decision-making are accompanied by concerns about fairness, bias, and the potential erosion of civil liberties. One of the most controversial applications is predictive policing, which uses historical crime data to forecast where crimes are likely to occur or who might commit them. Proponents argue that this allows police to allocate resources more efficiently and reduce crime rates. However, critics warn that such systems may reinforce existing societal biases. If past data reflect biased policing practices, such as over-policing in marginalized communities, then the algorithm may perpetuate these injustices by disproportionately targeting the same areas or groups. Facial Recognition Technology (FRT) is another AI-driven tool that has gained traction. While it has proven useful in identifying suspects, it raises serious concerns regarding surveillance and individual privacy. Studies have also shown that FRT is less accurate in identifying people of colour and women, increasing the risk of false accusations and wrongful detentions. The lack of transparency in how these systems operate further complicates the ethical landscape. Many AI tools used in law enforcement are developed by private companies that treat their algorithms as proprietary, meaning that even law enforcement officers may not fully understand how decisions are made by these AI tools. This is often referred to as the 'Black Box' problem. This opaqueness undermines accountability, making it difficult to challenge wrongful predictions or decisions in a court of law. As AI continues to evolve, lawmakers and civil rights advocates are calling for stronger regulations



to ensure that these technologies are used responsibly. Proposals include mandatory auditing of algorithms, public disclosure of data sources, and legal safeguards to protect against discrimination. Without such measures, the unchecked use of AI could lead to a justice system that prioritizes efficiency over equity, ultimately compromising democratic values and rule of law. While AI holds the promise of revolutionizing law enforcement, its application must be guided by ethical frameworks that prioritize human rights, transparency, and fairness. Otherwise, technology intended to protect society may end up harming the very individuals it seeks to serve.

34. What is the central concern raised in the passage regarding AI in law enforcement?
- a) Replacing human officers
 - b) High operational costs
 - c) Reinforcing bias and reducing fairness
 - d) Inability to analyze real-time data
35. Which of the following would best justify the use of predictive policing, despite the ethical concerns discussed in the passage?
- a) It will allow law enforcement to increase arrest quotas.
 - b) It helps deploy police more efficiently in high-risk areas.
 - c) It can eliminate the need for community engagement.
 - d) It will replace the need for police training programs.
36. Based on the passage, how does facial recognition technology potentially lead to injustice?
- a) By exhibiting higher error rates for specific demographic groups
 - b) By decreasing reliance on human judgment in policing
 - c) By increasing costs and limiting deployment in critical areas
 - d) By generating occasional misidentifications across all populations equally
37. Why does the lack of transparency in AI algorithms pose a challenge within judicial proceedings?
- a) It complicates efforts to scrutinize and contest algorithm-driven outcomes
 - b) It leads to greater reliance on community surveillance
 - c) It restricts the professional development of law enforcement personnel
 - d) It discourages investment in emerging AI technologies for policing



38. The word 'opaqueness' in the paragraph refers to:
- a) Clear and understandable legal processes
 - b) Lack of visibility or understanding
 - c) Openness and transparency in systems
 - d) Restricted access due to security levels
39. What measure is most essential to prevent AI systems from reinforcing existing social biases?
- a) Training AI systems on large datasets without reviewing for fairness
 - b) Allowing AI tools to evolve independently without human oversight
 - c) Reviewing training data for historical bias and ensuring algorithmic accountability
 - d) Prioritizing efficiency and rapid deployment over fairness and oversight
40. A government proposes a new AI-driven sentencing tool that assigns prison terms based on statistical models trained on past sentencing data. The tool is designed to ensure consistency and eliminate human error. Civil liberties groups oppose the tool, arguing it may encode past judicial biases. Which of the following objections is most consistent with the concerns raised in the passage?
- a) AI systems should not be used in criminal justice unless they are cheaper than traditional methods.
 - b) Sentencing tools can never make mistakes if trained on real court data.
 - c) Without transparency and bias audits, AI may reinforce systemic injustices embedded in the data.
 - d) Automated sentencing ensures faster trials and should replace human judges entirely.
41. Which of the following assumptions, if true, would undermine concerns raised in the paragraph?
- a) AI models incorporate bias-correction mechanisms that adjust for historical disparities in sentencing patterns.
 - b) The training data used by the AI model reflect systemic inequalities and disproportionate sentencing against certain communities.
 - c) The AI system operates as a closed algorithm, with no transparency regarding how sentencing decisions are derived.
 - d) Studies from other jurisdictions show that similar AI systems have not amplified racial and gender biases in sentencing outcomes.



VI. Read the given book descriptions and answer the following questions by choosing the most appropriate response.

<i>The Rule of Law</i> by Tom Bingham	<i>Justice: What's the Right Thing to Do?</i> by Michael J. Sandel	<i>Letters to a Law Student</i> by Nicholas J. McBride
In <i>The Rule of Law</i> , former Lord Chief Justice Tom Bingham explores how the principle of legality underpins modern democratic life. He defines the rule of law as more than just adherence to formal rules, it is the assurance that power is exercised within clear, fair, and publicly known boundaries. Bingham distills the concept into eight principles, including equality before the law, access to justice, and respect for fundamental human rights. Drawing on cases and historical examples, he warns that national security and administrative efficiency must never override the rights of individuals. The book bridges legal philosophy and practice, arguing that law must be both predictable and humane. For Bingham, the rule of law represents a moral ideal, one that sustains public trust in justice and curbs arbitrary governance.	Michael Sandel's <i>Justice: What's the Right Thing to Do?</i> examines moral reasoning in law and politics. Through examples like price gouging, affirmative action, and taxation, Sandel invites readers to explore competing notions of fairness. He engages with philosophical traditions, utilitarianism, libertarianism, and Rawlsian egalitarianism, to show that questions of justice cannot be separated from questions of virtue and the common good. Sandel rejects the idea of a morally 'neutral' legal system, arguing that public deliberation about values is essential to democracy. His conversational style makes complex ideas accessible, while his conclusions challenge readers to evaluate how legal principles reflect collective moral choices. Ultimately, Sandel argues that a just society is one that cultivates civic responsibility, not merely individual rights.	Nicholas McBride's <i>Letters to a Law Student</i> is a practical and reflective guide for aspiring lawyers. Written as a series of letters to a student beginning law school, it explores what legal study truly involves: mastering case analysis, understanding precedents, and developing critical reasoning. McBride distinguishes between knowing the law and thinking like a lawyer, the latter requiring analytical discipline and ethical awareness. He emphasizes that good lawyers combine intellectual rigor with moral judgment and clarity of expression. Beyond academic success, McBride's letters urge students to reflect on law's purpose, to balance order, justice, and compassion in human affairs. The book thus offers both pragmatic advice and a deeper meditation on the vocation of law in shaping a fair society.



42. According to Tom Bingham, the rule of law primarily serves to:
- a) Guarantee the enforcement of criminal sanctions and civil penalties in equal measure.
 - b) Ensure that the exercise of public power remains fair, transparent, and subject to moral constraint.
 - c) Promote the swift execution of governmental decisions for administrative convenience.
 - d) Establish the authority of the judiciary over all branches of governance in perpetuity.
43. From Sandel's argument, one may reasonably infer that he would most likely:
- a) Support limiting ethical debates in law to preserve neutrality in governance.
 - b) Oppose moral discussion in legal reasoning as a source of subjective bias.
 - c) Encourage public reasoning about moral values as essential to a democratic legal order.
 - d) Suggest that moral philosophy and legal practice should remain entirely independent disciplines.
44. The phrase 'arbitrary governance' in Bingham's description most nearly means:
- a) Government based on fixed and universally accepted principles.
 - b) Authority exercised without consistency, justification, or accountability.
 - c) Decision-making guided by collective moral judgment and civic consensus.
 - d) Administrative action founded on transparent, legal, and rational reasoning.
45. In the context of the above passage, consider the following Assertion (A) and Reason (R), and select the appropriate option:
- Assertion (A):** McBride believes that studying law is not merely about acquiring knowledge of legal rules.
- Reason (R):** He argues that true legal understanding requires both analytical skill and ethical reflection.
- a) Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
 - b) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
 - c) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
 - d) (A) is false, but (R) is true.
46. Which of the following conclusions can be logically deduced as a point of agreement among the perspectives of the three authors?
- a) Justice is attainable only when laws remain morally neutral and socially detached.
 - b) Legal education and moral philosophy are unrelated domains of study.
 - c) Legal authority should rest solely on codified statutes and administrative precedents.
 - d) Law must integrate both technical precision and moral purpose to maintain legitimacy.



47. If McBride were to respond to Bingham's conception of the rule of law, he would most likely argue that:
- a) Moral ideals should not interfere with the practical application and interpretation of legal principles.
 - b) The cultivation of ethical reasoning in lawyers strengthens, rather than weakens, the rule of law.
 - c) Legal predictability and procedural certainty must always prevail over questions of moral reflection.
 - d) The ethical dimension of law remains largely irrelevant to the duties and functions of legal practitioners.
48. Which of the following can be reasonably inferred from the combined viewpoints of Bingham, Sandel, and McBride?
- a) Law must balance procedural clarity with the ethical responsibilities of those who interpret it.
 - b) Legal education should remain separate from broader moral and civic discussions in society.
 - c) The authority of law depends primarily on its technical accuracy and institutional hierarchy.
 - d) The legitimacy of justice systems is secured when personal morality is excluded from legal reasoning.
49. According to the passage, which thinker most directly connects the study of law to practical skill and ethical reflection for future practitioners?
- a) Tom Bingham, by emphasizing moral ideals and public trust in justice.
 - b) Michael Sandel, by analyzing competing philosophical theories of fairness and civic virtue.
 - c) Nicholas McBride, by guiding students on case analysis, critical reasoning, and ethical judgment.
 - d) All three equally focus on legal practice rather than theory or moral reasoning.
50. Which of the following statements best represents the philosophical core common to all three books?
- a) The integrity of law depends upon the harmonious integration of justice, morality, and human reason.
 - b) The moral relevance of law diminishes when interpreted through abstract ethical theories.
 - c) Legal philosophy and professional ethics must function independently to preserve objectivity.
 - d) The practice of law attains legitimacy only when it excludes moral and civic considerations.

**SECTION – B : CURRENT AFFAIRS AND GENERAL KNOWLEDGE**

51. Iga Swiatek won the Women's Singles title at the 2025 Wimbledon Championships. Who did she defeat in the finals?
- a) Marketa Vondrousova b) Amanda Anisimova
c) Barbora Krejcikova d) Jasmine Paolini
52. Madhubani painting is a famous art form of which Indian state?
- a) Rajasthan b) Bihar
c) Gujarat d) West Bengal
53. The Ministry of Defense has decided to observe 2025 as the 'Year of Reforms' with the aim of:
- a) enhancing defence manufacturing capabilities to achieve full self-reliance and global competitiveness
b) strengthening inter-services collaboration for improved operational synergy and resource use
c) enhancing welfare measures for ex-servicemen and their families through comprehensive support systems, improved resettlement schemes, and better healthcare access
d) transforming the Armed Forces into a technologically-advanced combat-ready force capable of multi-domain integrated operations
54. 'Chu-faat' is a dance form associated most prominently with the state of ?
- a) Tripura b) Sikkim
c) Jharkhand d) Chhattisgarh
55. The 2025 Nobel Peace Prize was awarded to Maria Corina Machado. She received the prize for:
- a) promoting democratic rights for the people of Venezuela and the struggle to achieve a just and peaceful transition from dictatorship to democracy
b) efforts to mediate peace negotiations between the State of Israel and Hamas, and for protection of children orphaned due to conflict
c) advocacy for women's education and leadership in post conflict communities affected by drug cartel violence in Columbia
d) championing various on-ground initiatives supporting refugee rights and humane asylum policies and practices in Hungary



a) Nandini Satpathy b) Sucheta Kripalani
c) Janaki Ramachandran d) Sheila Dikshit

Tribe		State	
A	Damor	I	Rajasthan
B	Reang	II	Tripura
C	Gaddi	III	Himachal Pradesh
D	Sora	IV	Orissa

a) A-I, B-III, C-II, D-IV
b) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
c) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II
d) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III

a) Biofungicin b) Cephalixin-M
c) Polymyxin-N d) Nafithromycin

a) France b) Canada
c) Australia d) Japan

- a) Resilience, Innovation and Efficiency
- b) AI Governance and Regulation
- c) Inclusion for Social Empowerment
- d) Science



61. Recently, India announced its vision of MAHASAGAR, expanding its maritime engagement from a regional to a global outlook, with particular focus on the Global South. This initiative seeks to promote security and growth through cooperative partnerships with maritime and island states, strengthening defence, economic, and developmental collaboration, and advancing humanitarian and capacity-building efforts. What does it stand for?
- a) MegaRegional Alliance for Holistic Advancement of Security Across Geopolitical Areas
 - b) Mutual and Holistic Advancement for Security and Growth Across Regions
 - c) Maritime Alliance for Security and Growth Across the Regions
 - d) Mutual Advancement for Humanitarian Aid and Security Across Geopolitical Areas

62. There is a rich diversity of regional music in India. Match the following:

Music		State	
A	Sohar	I	Manipur
B	Sana Lamok	II	Uttar Pradesh
C	Laman	III	Maharashtra
D	Powada	IV	Himachal Pradesh

Select the most appropriate option:

- a) A-I, B-III, C-II, D-IV
 - b) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
 - c) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II
 - d) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
63. Which 1971 study conducted at a major US University by Philip Zimbardo, often cited in discussions on abuse of power and institutional accountability, did college students, randomly assigned contrasting social roles within a simulated correctional environment, begin exhibiting extreme behaviours that revealed the powerful influence of situational factors on human conduct and authority?
- a) The Milgram Obedience Experiment
 - b) The Stanford Prison Experiment
 - c) The Robbers Cave Experiment
 - d) The Bobo Doll Experiment
64. Who among the following is NOT a Bharat Ratna Awardee?
- a) PV Narasimha Rao
 - b) LK Advani
 - c) Bhupendra Kumar Hazarika
 - d) Ratan Naval Tata



65. International Women's Day is celebrated on
a) 8th March
b) 8th May
c) 8th July
d) 8th December
66. In addition to National Literary Awards, many States also confer Literary Awards. Match the following Awards with the State that presents them:

State		Literary Award	
A	Gujarat	I	Sur Samman
B	Haryana	II	Ezhuthachan Puraskaram
C	Kerala	III	Thiruvalluvar Award
D	Tamil Nadu	IV	Sahitya Gaurav Puraskar

Select the most appropriate option:

- a) A-I, B-III, C-II, D-IV
b) A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III
c) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II
d) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
67. Which country instituted proceedings against Israel before the International Court of Justice, alleging that Israeli military action in Gaza violated the Genocide Convention?
a) India
b) Belgium
c) France
d) South Africa
68. Who were the officers who conducted the press briefings on Operation Sindoor?
a) Wing Commander Vyomika Singh and Colonel Sofiya Qureshi
b) Wing Commander Bhumika Sharma and Colonel Zainab Iqbal
c) Wing Commander Niharika Vyas and Colonel Fatima Ahmed
d) Wing Commander Vandana Chhatwal and Colonel Amina Khurshid
69. Who recently took charge as the first Woman Prime Minister of Japan?
a) Yuriko Koike
b) Sanae Takaichi
c) Seiko Noda
d) Renho Murata



70. India recently achieved a major breakthrough in gene therapy, marking the first successful indigenous clinical trial for Hemophilia treatment. The trial was supported by Department of Biotechnology, Government of India and done in which major hospital?
- a) Christian Medical College, Vellore
 - b) AIIMS, New Delhi
 - c) Tata Memorial Hospital, Mumbai
 - d) King George Medical College, Lucknow
71. Which franchise won the 2025 edition of Indian Premier League (IPL)?
- a) Mumbai Indians
 - b) Royal Challengers Bengaluru
 - c) Gujarat Titans
 - d) Chennai Super Kings
72. GRAP framework was introduced as an emergency response mechanism to combat the extreme air quality and pollution conditions in Delhi-NCR. What does GRAP stand for:
- a) Generalised Response Assessment Protocol
 - b) Graded Response against Air Pollution
 - c) Graded Response Action Plan
 - d) Ground-level Restoration and Action Policy
73. Organic fisheries cluster focus on ecologically healthy fish farming system avoiding the use of harmful chemicals, antibiotics and pesticides. This also ensures minimal environmental pollution and prevents damage to aquatic ecosystems, contributing to sustainable fish production practices. A first-of-its-kind organic fisheries cluster in India was launched in:
- a) Jangoan, Telangana
 - b) Soreng, Sikkim
 - c) Nanded, Maharashtra
 - d) Birbhum, West Bengal
74. The nPROUD initiative, aimed at collection and safe disposal of unused and expired medicines in a scientific manner, was recently launched by which State?
- a) Uttar Pradesh
 - b) Telangana
 - c) Bihar
 - d) Kerala



75. During the Republic Day parade, states showcase their culture, heritage, and achievements through vibrant tableaux. Which state won the Best State Tableau prize for its creative and thematic presentation in 2025?
- a) Gujarat
 - b) Rajasthan
 - c) Uttar Pradesh
 - d) Madhya Pradesh
76. The National Quantum Mission (NQM), launched in 2023, aims to seed, nurture, and scale up scientific and industrial R&D, and create a vibrant ecosystem in Quantum Technology (QT) in India. Four Thematic Hubs (T-Hubs) were established under NQM to strengthen India's position as a global leader in quantum technology. These hubs are located in:
- a) IISC Bengaluru; IIT Madras; IIT Bombay; IIT Delhi
 - b) National Innovation Foundation Ahmedabad; IIT Kharagpur; IIT Delhi; SN Bose National Centre for Basic Science Kolkata
 - c) Institute of Nano Science and Technology Mohali; IIT Roorkee; JNU Delhi; North East Centre for Technology Application and Reach Meghalaya
 - d) IIT Madras; National Academy of Sciences Allahabad; IISc Bengaluru; Tata Institute of Fundamental Research
77. Which of the following series was awarded the Best Series 2025 at the International India Film Awards (IIFA) Digital Awards 2025, held in Jaipur?
- a) Patal Lok
 - b) Bandish Bandits
 - c) Panchayat
 - d) Kota Factory
78. In late 2024, Google announced development of state-of-the-art quantum chip, which is considered to be a big step towards developing a large-scale, error-corrected quantum computer. The chip is named:
- a) Sentinel
 - b) Willow
 - c) Polaris
 - d) Orion



79. Indian Railways has introduced a number of initiatives to improve passenger services. Match the following initiatives with their focus areas:

Initiative		Focus areas	
A	Amanat	I	Regular drives are conducted by RPF against touts and action is taken against persons found involved
B	Matrishakti	II	Acting against the menace of unauthorized hawking and vending in Railway premises and in trains
C	Uplabdh	III	Cases of left behind passengers' luggage are secured and handed over them to the right person
D	Dusra	IV	Ladies RPF personnel assist pregnant women who go into labour during train journeys

Select the most appropriate option:

- a) A-I, B-III, C-II, D-IV
 - b) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
 - c) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II
 - d) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
80. NITI Aayog in collaboration with DP World recently announced the 'We Rise' initiative. The initiative aims to:
- a) promote rural women's participation in local self-governance through leadership and digital literacy training.
 - b) encourage women in STEM fields through scholarships and industry-academia collaborations.
 - c) provide microfinance support to women-led self-help groups in aspirational districts.
 - d) help women entrepreneurs in India to scale their businesses globally through trade facilitation, mentorship, and strategic partnerships.

SECTION – C : LOGICAL REASONING

81. Complete the series: A1B, D4E, H9I, M16N, ____
 - a) S25T
 - b) R25S
 - c) R24S
 - d) S25R
82. All Birds can Fly. All Penguins are Birds. Some Birds Migrate. Some who Migrate Swim. Which of the following conclusions necessarily follows?
 - a) Penguins can fly.
 - b) All who migrate are birds.
 - c) Penguins migrate long distances.
 - d) No birds can swim.
83. In a certain code, LIGHT is written as NKKFR. How is CLOUD written in that code?
 - a) ENSSA
 - b) FNRRRA
 - c) ENSSB
 - d) DORRB
84. Complete the following series: B2, E4, I8, N16, ____
 - a) T30
 - b) S32
 - c) T32
 - d) U34
85. Doctor : Hospital = ?
 - a) Chef : Recipe
 - b) Driver : Engine
 - c) Soldier : Parade
 - d) Teacher : Classroom
86. Online grocery stores in Delhi have reported a 50% increase in sales over the past year. Analysts attribute this to the convenience of home delivery and competitive pricing. Which of the following must be assumed for the analysts' conclusion to hold?
 - a) Customers in Delhi value convenience over in-store shopping.
 - b) Grocery store employees prefer working in delivery services.
 - c) Online grocery stores are more profitable than physical stores.
 - d) All customers in Delhi have access to the internet.



87. Some Birds are Flightless. All Sparrows are Birds. All Birds have Beaks. Which of the following conclusions necessarily follow?
- I. All Sparrow have Beaks.
 - II. Some Flightless are Sparrows.
 - III. Some Beaked are Flightless.
- Select the most appropriate option
- a) Only I follows
 - b) Both I and III follow
 - c) Both II and III follow
 - d) Only III follows
88. All Contracts are Agreements. Some Agreements are Void. No Void is Enforceable. Which of the following conclusions necessarily follow?
- I. Some Contracts are not Enforceable.
 - II. No Enforceable is Void.
 - III. Some Agreements are not Enforceable.
- Select the most appropriate option:
- a) Both II and III follow
 - b) Only II follows
 - c) Only I follows
 - d) Only III follows
89. All Scripts are Code. Some Code is Optimized. No Optimized code is Verbose. Which of the following conclusions necessarily follow?
- I. Some Scripts are Verbose.
 - II. Some Code is not Verbose.
 - III. All Scripts are Optimized.
- Select the most appropriate options:
- a) Only II follows
 - b) Only I follows
 - c) Both I and II follow
 - d) Only III follows
90. A study shows students in schools with longer library hours read more books. Policymakers conclude extending hours will increase reading everywhere. Which assumption underlies this conclusion?
- a) Students will utilize the extended hours to read books.
 - b) Students in those schools are more intelligent.
 - c) Infrastructure costs are irrelevant.
 - d) Reading depends only on hours, not on resources or programmes.



91. A company switches to a 4-day workweek and observes no productivity drop. Leaders claim the schedule is efficient. Which assumption is needed to support the leaders' claim?
- a) Productivity was measured accurately and comparably before and after the change.
 - b) Employees prefer longer weekends due to higher tendency to burnout in longer weeks.
 - c) Office rent decreased after the switch since people were only coming in for four days.
 - d) Competitors already use a 4-day workweek.
92. Recruiters prefer candidates from top-tier colleges, believing they perform better. Which assumption underpins this practice?
- a) Top-tier graduates always outperform others.
 - b) Interviewers dislike screening many applicants.
 - c) Reputation matters more than skill.
 - d) College brand is a reliable proxy for a candidate's likely performance.
93. A survey finds most employees prefer flexible hours over a higher salary. Which inference is most reasonable?
- a) Work-life balance is highly valued.
 - b) Salary is unimportant to everyone.
 - c) Only young workers were surveyed.
 - d) Employees don't want promotions.
94. 4, 9, 19, 34, 54, ?
- a) 69
 - b) 74
 - c) 79
 - d) 84
95. 3, 5, 9, 17, 33, ?
- a) 49
 - b) 57
 - c) 63
 - d) 65
96. Oxygen : Lungs = Fuel : ?
- a) Car
 - b) Engine
 - c) Road
 - d) Energy



97. Author : Book = Composer : ?
a) Piano
b) Symphony
c) Stage
d) Scorecard
98. 4, 10, 18, 28, ?
a) 46
b) 42
c) 40
d) 48
99. Shopkeeper are Big. Some Big persons violate night curfew. All who violate night curfew are fined. Anil is Big. Examine the following statements:
I. Anil is a Shopkeeper
II. Anil may violate a night curfew
III. Anil will definitely violate night curfew
IV. If Anil is a shopkeeper, he will get fined
V. Anil will definitely get fined
Select the correct option:
a) Only I, III and IV
b) Only II
c) Only I and III
d) Only I and V
100. Some Cyclists are Marathoners. All Marathoners train rigorously. Some Trainees are Amateurs. Which of the following conclusion necessarily follows?
a) Some cyclists train rigorously
b) All cyclists are amateurs
c) No trainee is a marathoner
d) Some amateurs are marathoners
101. All Poets write Poems. Some Poets are Critics. No Critic ignores Structure. Which of the following conclusion necessarily follows?
a) Some poets do not ignore structure
b) All critics write poems
c) No poet is a critic
d) Some critics do not write poems



102. University examination department is attempting to devise a schedule for the end term examination. The subjects are Constitutional Law, Taxation, Regulatory Governance, Sociology and Criminal Law. The following considerations must be kept in mind.

- I. Regulatory Governance must follow Criminal Law
- II. Sociology and Criminal Law cannot immediately precede or follow each other
- III. Regulatory Governance must immediately precede Taxation
- IV. Constitutional Law cannot be the first or the last exam
- V. Examinations for all subject are held once.

Which of the following schedule is a valid schedule?

- a) Sociology, Criminal Law, Constitutional Law, Regulatory Governance, Taxation
- b) Constitutional Law, Criminal Law, Regulatory Governance, Taxation, Sociology
- c) Sociology, Constitutional Law, Criminal Law, Regulatory Governance, Taxation
- d) Criminal Law, Constitutional Law, Taxation, Regulatory Governance, Sociology

103. Some Apps are Free. All Free Apps have Ads. Some Ad-supported Apps are high-rated. Which of the following conclusion necessarily follows?

- a) Some free apps are high-rated
- b) All high-rated apps have ads
- c) No free app is high-rated
- d) All ad-supported apps are free

104. Recycling bins are placed in a mall and trash volume falls. Which assumption is necessary to claim recycling caused the drop?

- a) People are driven towards recycling given the opportunity
- b) The aesthetics of the recycling infrastructure drives usage
- c) Mall footfall remained stable during the observation period
- d) Mall introduced fees for usage of bins



105. Introducing cycling lanes reduces minor collisions in a district. Which of the following more strongly supports the causal link between these events?
- a) decline in collisions was largely confined to stretches of road where the new cycling lanes were introduced, with little change elsewhere in the district.
 - b) after the introduction of the cycling lanes, the local government also launched a citywide awareness campaign promoting road safety for all commuters.
 - c) data from the same period show that average vehicular traffic volumes declined due to fuel price increases and the expansion of public transport routes.
 - d) several nearby districts, which did not introduce cycling lanes, reported similar reductions in minor collisions during that year.
106. Free school meals increased attendance. Which assumption is needed to claim free meals caused attendance to rise?
- a) Meal distribution was the main change during the period
 - b) Teachers were more vigilant about taking attendance
 - c) School built new classrooms which could accommodate more students
 - d) Local incomes doubled leading to a flux of new admissions
107. All Architects are Visionary. Some Visionary people are Designers. No Designer is a Lawyer. Which of the following conclusion necessarily follows?
- I. Some Visionary people are not Lawyers.
 - II. Some Architects are Designers.
 - III. All Designers are Visionary.
- Select the most appropriate option:
- a) I and III follow
 - b) Only I follows
 - c) Only III follows
 - d) I and II follow
108. All Astronauts are Smokers. All Drivers Ski. Some Astronauts are Drivers. Kamlesh is an Astronaut.
- I. Kamlesh Skis
 - II. Kamlesh does not Ski
 - III. Kamlesh is a Smoker
 - IV. Kamlesh is not a Smoker
 - V. Kamlesh is a Driver
 - VI. Kamlesh is not a Driver
- Select the most appropriate response:
- a) Only III and VI
 - b) Only III
 - c) Only I and V
 - d) Only V



- ### For Questions 112-113

The phenomenon of urbanisation has led to significant changes in social structures and community interactions. As people migrate from rural areas to cities, they often face challenges such as increased cost of living, social isolation, and a disconnection from their traditional support networks. Studies indicate that urban residents tend to form new types of relationships, often relying on informal networks and community groups to adapt to their new environments. While urban living can foster innovation and economic opportunities, it can also contribute to feelings of loneliness and a decline in mental health if social connections are not established.

112. If the above is true, which of the following conclusions is most contradicted by it?
- a) Urbanisation creates both opportunities and challenges for individuals transitioning from rural to urban living.
 - b) Social isolation in urban areas can negatively impact individuals' mental health and well-being.
 - c) People who migrate to cities typically maintain their traditional support networks from their rural communities.
 - d) Informal networks and community groups are essential for urban residents to establish new social connections.



113. If the above is true, which of the following can be most readily inferred from the passage?
- a) The economic benefits of urbanisation outweigh its social and psychological costs for most urban residents.
 - b) Migration to urban areas invariably leads to social isolation and deteriorating mental health among new residents.
 - c) Urban living inherently discourages the formation of meaningful interpersonal relationships.
 - d) Urbanisation transforms traditional social ties but compels individuals to seek alternative forms of community to sustain social well-being.
114. All teachers are creative people. All creative people are sensitive. No insensitive person is a teacher. Which of the following conclusions necessarily follows?
- I. Some sensitive people are teachers.
 - II. All sensitive people are teachers.
 - III. No teacher is insensitive.
- Select the correct option:
- a) Only I
 - b) Only II and III
 - c) Only I and III
 - d) I, II and III
115. Anamika complains that in her debate club, she is always assigned to the less-preferred side of the argument, while another member consistently gets the more popular choice. Which of the following, if true, supports Anamika's complaint?
- a) Assignments are rotated randomly, and Anamika's side often ends up unpopular by chance.
 - b) The club president privately admits giving the popular side to the other member due to personal friendship.
 - c) Both members are equally skilled in debating.
 - d) Anamika has only recently joined the club.
116. **Principle:** A driver is responsible for controlling their vehicle and avoiding harm to pedestrians, unless the pedestrian acted recklessly or unlawfully.
Facts: A driver hits a pedestrian who suddenly runs across the road outside a crosswalk without looking. The driver was obeying all traffic rules.
Which of the following is correct?
- a) The driver is liable for the pedestrian's injuries.
 - b) The pedestrian's reckless action absolves the driver of liability.
 - c) Both the driver and pedestrian share liability equally.
 - d) The driver is always liable in pedestrian accidents.



117. Justice : Law = ?
a) Medicine : Doctor
b) Governance : Policy
c) Teacher : School
d) Engineer : Bridge
118. Keyboard : Typist = Paintbrush : ?
a) Artist
b) Canvas
c) Painting
d) Colour
119. Roots : Tree = Foundation : ?
a) House
b) Wall
c) Architecture
d) Floor
120. **Principle:** A public official must avoid conflicts of interest that could undermine public trust, even if no actual wrongdoing occurs.
Facts: A city mayor awards a major construction contract to a company owned by her cousin. She discloses the relationship publicly and follows all procurement procedures.
Apply the principle and select the most appropriate option:
a) contract should proceed since procedures were followed.
b) contract should be avoided to maintain public trust.
c) cousin should sell the company before bidding.
d) mayor should resign.
121. The numbers in the series 3, 9, 27, __, 243, follow a pattern. What is the missing number?
a) 30
b) 60
c) 81
d) 90
122. Every Mathematician is a Statistician. Some Statisticians are also Computer Scientists. No Computer Scientist is a Mathematician. Which of the following conclusion necessarily follows?
I. Some Statisticians are not Mathematicians.
II. All Statisticians are Computer Scientists.
III. Some Mathematicians are Computer Scientists.
Select the most appropriate option:
a) Only I
b) Only II and III
c) Only I and III
d) I, II and III

**For Questions 123-124**

Research indicates that regular physical activity is crucial for maintaining overall health and preventing severe diseases. Engaging in moderate exercise can improve overall health, enhance mood, and boost immune function. Despite these benefits, many individuals remain sedentary due to a lack of motivation or resources. Studies have shown that community programmes aimed at increasing physical activity, such as group fitness classes and public parks, significantly enhance participation levels and improve community health.

123. Which of the following, if true, would most strengthen the argument presented above?
- a) Individuals who engage in regular physical activity are more likely to have access to health care services.
 - b) Communities that have implemented fitness programs report higher levels of overall satisfaction with their health on a long term basis.
 - c) Many people cite a lack of time as the primary reason for not participating in physical activity.
 - d) Group fitness classes are often less expensive than personal training sessions.
124. Which of the following, if true, would most seriously weaken the argument above?
- a) Participants of community exercise programs tend to revert to sedentary habits once the programs conclude, leading to no lasting improvement in health outcomes.
 - b) Some individuals prefer exercising alone rather than in group-based or community fitness programs.
 - c) Communities with greater access to public parks often report higher levels of general well-being and lower stress.
 - d) Local governments that invest in community health programs typically experience reduced long-term healthcare costs.
125. In a family,
- I. A is the father of B.
 - II. C is the son of A.
 - III. D is the brother of E.
 - IV. E is the daughter of B.
- How is C related to D?
- a) Brother
 - b) Uncle
 - c) Cousin
 - d) Nephew



126. All renewable energy sources reduce carbon emissions. Some renewable energy sources are expensive to install. Solar energy is a renewable energy resource. Consider the following conclusions:
- I. Solar energy reduces carbon emissions.
 - II. All expensive energy sources are renewable.
 - III. Some renewable energy resources are not expensive.
- Select the most appropriate option:
- a) Only I follows.
 - b) Both I and III follow.
 - c) Only III follows.
 - d) Both II and III follow.
127. Artist : Painting = ?
- a) Author : Novel
 - b) Teacher : Student
 - c) Doctor : Prescription
 - d) Athlete : Coach
128. All Parathas are Sustainable. Some Sustainable are Cost-Effective. All Cost-Effective are Popular. Consider the following conclusions necessarily follows:
- I. Some Popular are Parathas.
 - II. All Parathas are Popular.
 - III. Some sustainable are Popular.
- Select the most appropriate option:
- a) Only I follows.
 - b) Only III follows.
 - c) Both I and III follow.
 - d) Both II and III follow.
129. Roorkee City plans to replace all diesel buses with electric buses within five years to reduce air pollution. Officials claim this will significantly improve air quality and reduce respiratory illnesses. Which of the following is an assumption made by the officials?
- a) Electric buses are affordable for the city to maintain.
 - b) Air pollution in Roorkee City is primarily caused by diesel buses.
 - c) Residents will support the transition to electric buses.
 - d) Other sources of pollution will also be reduced during this period.



130. Many schools have introduced digital textbooks, arguing that they are more cost-effective and environmentally friendly than printed books. Which of the following, if true, would most weaken this argument?
- a) Digital textbooks require devices that many students cannot afford.
 - b) Printed books are more fragile than electronic devices.
 - c) Some teachers prefer using printed books.
 - d) Students find digital textbooks more engaging.
131. The city's new bike-sharing programme has been widely adopted, reducing traffic congestion and promoting healthy lifestyles. Which of the following is a necessary assumption?
- a) The bike-sharing programme has improved air quality.
 - b) Many residents prefer biking to driving.
 - c) There has been a quantifiable increase in the usage of bikes by city residents
 - d) The city will expand the programme to all neighbourhoods.
132. Researchers claim that planting trees in urban areas can significantly reduce summer temperatures. Which of the following, if true, most strengthens this claim?
- a) Trees provide shade and release water vapor through transpiration.
 - b) Planting trees is more expensive than other cooling measures.
 - c) Urban residents enjoy spending time in green spaces.
 - d) Trees improve air quality by absorbing pollutants.
133. **Principle:** A person who keeps or engages with hazardous or inherently dangerous substances or activities is liable for any or all harm resulting from their escape or impact, regardless of the precautions taken, unless the harm was caused by an act of God, act of a third party, or consent of the victim.
- Fact:** Seema owns a perfume factory that lawfully stores large quantities of chemicals used in fragrance production. One night, a sudden lightning strike causes a fire, leading to the release of toxic fumes that harm nearby residents. Seema had complied with all safety requirements and had fireproof storage facilities in place.
- Applying only the given principle to the fact, is Seema liable? Select the most appropriate option:
- a) No, because the harm resulted from an act of God, not from her negligence
 - b) Yes, because the chemicals were hazardous, and she owns the factory.
 - c) No, because she had taken all reasonable precautions to prevent such an accident.
 - d) Yes, because she failed to anticipate natural disasters while storing dangerous substances.



134. All Samosas are Delicious. Some Delicious is Spicy. No Spicy is Steamed. Which of the following conclusions necessarily follows?

- I. Some Samosas are Spicy.
- II. Some Delicious are not Steamed.
- III. No Samosa is Steamed.

Select the most appropriate option:

- a) Only I follows
- b) Both I and II follow
- c) Only III follows
- d) Only II follows

135. All Engineers know Mathematics. Some Coders are Engineers. No Artist is an Engineer. Which of the following conclusions necessarily follows?

- I. Some Coders know Mathematics.
- II. Some Mathematicians can also Code.
- III. Some Artists know Mathematics.

Select the most appropriate option:

- a) Only II follows
- b) Only I follows
- c) Both I and II follow
- d) Only III follows

136. All Emails are Messages. Some Messages are Urgent. No Urgent Messages are Casual. Which of the following conclusions necessarily follows?

- I. Some Emails are Casual.
- II. Some Messages are not Casual.
- III. All Urgent Messages are Emails.

Select the most appropriate option:

- a) Only II follows
- b) Only III follows
- c) Both I and II follow
- d) Both I and III follow



137. **Principle** - Negligence may be inferred when the incident causing harm is of a kind that ordinarily does not occur without someone's negligence, the instrumentality or control that caused the harm was under the defendant's management, and the plaintiff did not contribute to the harm.
- Fact** - Anita visits a hospital for a routine check-up. While waiting in the lobby, a large ceiling fan suddenly detaches and falls, injuring her shoulder. The hospital authorities claim that the fan had been regularly serviced and no defect was known before the accident.
- Applying only the given principle to the fact, is the hospital liable? Select the most appropriate option:
- a) No, because Anita cannot prove which employee was responsible for the fan.
 - b) Yes, because a ceiling fan does not ordinarily fall without some negligence in its maintenance.
 - c) No, because the hospital claims regular maintenance was carried out.
 - d) Yes, but only if Anita can prove that the fan was installed more than five years ago.
138. A city plans to replace cash bus fares with a QR-only system to reduce revenue leakage. Critics argue ridership among the elderly will drop. Which assumption best supports the critics?
- a) A large proportion of elderly commuters lack smartphones or find QR payments difficult.
 - b) Younger commuters prefer QR payment due to higher smartphone use.
 - c) Conductors are not trained to handle QR codes.
 - d) A study found that QR systems reduce revenue leakage in other cities with similar public transport systems.
139. Excessive sugar-sweetened beverage intake correlates with higher cavity rates. A claim is made that such beverages cause cavities. Which, if true, most weakens the causal claim?
- a) Participants with high sugar-sweetened beverage consumption were also found to have poorer oral hygiene and less frequent dental check-ups compared to low-consumption participants.
 - b) The study's large sample size included diverse populations, which may have introduced uncontrolled variability affecting the observed correlation.
 - c) Surveys indicate that many dental professionals believe sugar contributes to cavities, regardless of other lifestyle factors.
 - d) Evidence shows that cavity formation depends on multiple factors, including genetics, diet, and oral microbiome, and sugar alone may not be sufficient to cause cavities.



140. Congestion pricing approach reduces peak-hour car trips in several cities. Which assumption supports using it in a new city?
- a) Drivers will respond to price signals by shifting time or mode of travel.
 - b) Public transport would be able to fulfil the demand.
 - c) Drivers dislike road taxes and would therefore stop using cars to avoid them.
 - d) Fuel prices will fall due to lower consumption.
141. B2, D4, G7, K11, ?
- a) O14
 - b) N15
 - c) P16
 - d) Q17
142. If WORD = GVDI, then QUEEN = ?
- a) BCRKC
 - b) ABQJB
 - c) ABRKB
 - d) ACQJD
143. An econometric study using difference-in-differences technique finds no significant employment effect from a minimum-wage hike. Which evidence most strengthens this finding?
- a) Some firms in the treated region reported difficulty in hiring, even though aggregate employment did not change significantly.
 - b) Overall labour costs increased slightly in the treated region, but wages for most workers remained unchanged.
 - c) Employment trends in similar regions without a minimum wage hike were nearly identical to the trends in regions with the hike before and after the policy change.
 - d) Workers' hours declined in certain industries, despite stable employment levels.

**For Questions 144-145**

Diversity may bring people to the same room, but inclusion ensures that every voice is heard, valued, and allowed to shape the conversation. It demands that institutions go beyond representation to transformation, to question who holds the power, who defines norms, and whose stories remain unheard. It is the process of turning the promise of democracy into practice, one case, one reform, and one act of courage at a time.

144. Based on the passage above, which of the following can be most logically inferred?
- a) Inclusion requires active structural and cultural change within institutions, not merely diverse representation.
 - b) Diversity and inclusion are interchangeable concepts referring to representation of different groups.
 - c) Democracy automatically ensures inclusion without further institutional effort.
 - d) Increasing the number of under-represented individuals in decision-making spaces is adequate to secure inclusion.
145. Which of the following, if true, would most strengthen the author's argument in the passage above?
- a) Institutions that create deliberate mechanisms for inclusive participation tend to make more equitable and widely supported policy decisions.
 - b) Employees value visible diversity in workplaces as a sign of progressive leadership.
 - c) Efforts to improve inclusion sometimes face resistance from individuals who feel existing structures are already fair.
 - d) In some organizations, diverse representation has increased, but decision-making continues to be dominated by a small core group.
146. In a study on workplace productivity, employees with flexible schedules reported higher job satisfaction. However, productivity levels between flexible and fixed schedule employees were almost the same. Which of the following conclusion can be logically drawn?
- a) Job satisfaction always leads to higher productivity.
 - b) Productivity is influenced by factors other than work schedules.
 - c) Flexible schedules harm team coordination.
 - d) Most employees prefer fixed schedules.



147. Public health officials warn that air pollution increases the risk of respiratory disease. A recent drop in pollution levels coincided with a fall in new respiratory disease cases. Which of the following, if true, most strengthens the officials' warning?
- a) Respiratory disease cases usually peak in winter.
 - b) The cities with the largest drop in pollution saw the largest fall in cases.
 - c) The decline in cases was higher in rural areas than urban areas.
 - d) There was a major health awareness campaign during the period.
148. The government announced subsidies for electric vehicles (EVs) to encourage consumers to buy more EVs. However, sales of EVs remained stagnant. Which of the following, if true, would best explain the outcome?
- a) Charging infrastructure for EVs remains inadequate.
 - b) EV manufacturers released new affordable models.
 - c) Petrol prices fell marginally during the period.
 - d) Public awareness about EVs increased significantly.
149. A vaccine trial reports a 60% reduction in disease incidence in the trial population. Which is the safest inference?
- a) The vaccine is effective in similar populations under similar conditions.
 - b) The vaccine eliminates the disease everywhere.
 - c) No further studies are needed.
 - d) Effectiveness is identical across all age groups.
150. Series: A2, C6, F12, J20, ____?
- a) O30
 - b) N32
 - c) P32
 - d) M34
-



LLB

SPACE FOR ROUGH WORK



LLB

SPACE FOR ROUGH WORK



LL.M. ADMISSION TEST – 2026

Question Booklet Sl. No.

Date of Exam :	Center's Name : _____
Duration : 120 Minutes	Roll No. : _____
Max. Marks : 100	OMR Sheet No. : _____

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. **No clarification on the Question Paper can be sought. Answer the questions as they are.**
2. There will be **100 Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)** of one mark each to be answered in the OMR Response Sheet only. Total marks are 100. **Answer ALL the Questions.**
3. **There will be Negative Marking for Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs). For every wrong answer 0.25 marks will be deducted.**
4. Candidates have to indicate the most appropriate answer by darkening one of the four responses provided, with **only BLACK/BLUE BALL POINT PEN** in the OMR Response Sheet.

Example : For the question, "Where is the Taj Mahal located ?"

a) Kolkata

b) Agra

c) Bhopal

d) Delhi

Right Method



Wrong Methods



5. Answering the question by any method other than the method mentioned above shall be considered wrong answer.
6. More than one response to a question shall be counted as wrong answer.
7. The candidate shall not write anything on the OMR Response Sheet other than the details required and, in the spaces, provided for.
8. After the examination is over, the candidate can carry the Question Booklet along with candidate's copy of the OMR Response Sheet. Candidate will hand over the original OMR Response Sheet to the invigilator.
9. The use of any unfair means by any candidate will result in the cancellation of his/her candidature.
10. **Impersonation is an offence and the candidate, apart from disqualification, may have to face criminal prosecution.**
11. **Electronic gadgets like mobile phones, digital watch, pagers and calculators etc. are strictly not permitted inside the Test Centre/Hall.**
12. **The candidates shall not leave the hall before the end of the Test.**

DO NOT OPEN TILL 2 P.M.



DO NOT WRITE HERE



1. “Delegated legislation is a growing child called upon to relieve the parent of the strain of overwork and capable of attending to minor matters, while the parent manages the main business” is a metaphor by:
 - a) Sir Carleton Kemp Allen
 - b) Sir John William Salmond
 - c) James Finn Garner
 - d) Sir Cecil Carr
2. The *Droit administratif* is of _____ model.
 - a) Indian
 - b) French
 - c) Britain
 - d) German
3. ‘The Path of the Law’ is the most famous essay by:
 - a) Lon L. Fuller
 - b) David Kennedy
 - c) Oliver Wendell Holmes Jr
 - d) William W. Fisher
4. ‘Law as a Means to an End’ is the famous work of:
 - a) Friedrich Carl Von Savigny
 - b) Rudolf Von Ihering
 - c) Eugen Ehrlich
 - d) Karl Heinrich Marx
5. Which of the following code regarding the expression ‘Counterfeit’ defined under the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 is true?
 - a) Imitation should be exact
 - b) Imitation should be partly exact
 - c) Imitation should be reasonably exact
 - d) It is not essential that imitation should be exact
6. In which of the following cases, the Supreme Court of India held that the Governor must perform his role of a friend, philosopher and guide with dispassion, guided not by considerations of political expediency but by the sanctity of the constitutional oath he undertakes?
 - a) *State of Kerala v. The Governor for State of Kerala*, WPC 1264/2023
 - b) *State of Tamil Nadu v. Governor of Tamil Nadu*, 2025 INSC 48
 - c) *B.P. Singhal v. Union of India*, (2010) 6 SCC 331
 - d) *Shivraj Singh Chouhan v. Speaker, Madhya Pradesh Legislative Assembly*, (2020) INSC 335



7. Under the Factories Act, 1948 which of the following statements is correct about overtime and its calculation?
- a) Piece-rated workers are excluded from overtime calculations under all circumstances
 - b) Overtime is payable only if a worker works more than ten hours a day
 - c) Overtime for work beyond nine hours a day or forty-eight hours a week is payable at twice the ordinary rate; the definition of “ordinary rate” includes basic wages and certain allowances but excludes bonuses and overtime itself
 - d) State Governments have no power to prescribe registers or compute cash equivalents of concessional supplies when calculating ordinary rate
8. Which of the following statement is correct regarding the powers of the High Court under Section 528 of the Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023 for quashing the proceedings emanating from application under Section 12(1) of the Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005?
- a) Remedy is not available for quashing the proceedings
 - b) Interference of High Court is warranted only in case of gross illegality or gross abuse of the process of law
 - c) Proceedings are predominantly of a civil nature therefore the provisions of Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023 do not apply
 - d) High Court must adopt a hands-off approach while dealing with welfare legislation specially enacted to give justice to women who suffer from domestic violence
9. Criminal trials and proceedings held under the Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023 in electronic mode, by use of electronic communication or use of audio-video electronic means are_____ .
- a) permissible as a rule of convenience
 - b) not permissible
 - c) expressly provided
 - d) implicit
10. An advocate who practices in the Court of any Magistrate_____ .
- a) may sit as a Magistrate in that Court
 - b) may sit as a Magistrate in any Court within the local jurisdiction of that Court
 - c) may sit as a Magistrate in that Court or in any Court within the local jurisdiction of that Court with special permission of High Court
 - d) shall not sit as a Magistrate in that Court or in any Court within the local jurisdiction of that Court



11. In exercise of power vested under Section 524 of the Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023, the State Government may, after consultation with the High Court, by notification, direct that references in Sections_____to an Executive Magistrate shall be construed as references to a Judicial Magistrate of the first class.
- a) 125, 126, 135, 164 and 166
 - b) 127, 128, 129, 164 and 166
 - c) 137, 138, 139, 164 and 166
 - d) 153, 154, 155, 164 and 166
12. In computing the period of limitation under the provisions of Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023, in relation to an offender, the day from which such period is to be computed_____.
- a) shall be excluded
 - b) shall be included
 - c) may be included
 - d) may be excluded
13. According to Section 49 of the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023, in criminal proceedings, the fact that the accused has a bad character is _____, unless evidence has been given that he has a good character in which case it becomes _____.
- a) admissible, not admissible
 - b) not admissible, admissible
 - c) relevant, irrelevant
 - d) irrelevant, relevant
14. According to Section 61 of the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023, admissibility of electronic or digital record in the evidence, have the same _____ as other document.
- a) relevancy, admissibility and enforceability
 - b) legal effect, validity and enforceability
 - c) reliability, validity and enforceability
 - d) relevancy, admissibility and validity



15. Consider the following statements

- (i) The identification of an accused by a witness in court is substantive evidence.
- (ii) The evidence of identification in test identification parade is primary evidence but not substantive evidence.
- (iii) Test identification parade can be used only to corroborate identification of the accused by a witness in the court.

Choose the correct answer

- a) (i) and (ii) are correct but (iii) incorrect
 - b) (i) and (ii) are incorrect but (iii) is correct
 - c) (i) and (iii) are correct but (ii) incorrect
 - d) (i) (ii) and (iii) are correct
16. Which of the following Latin maxims is related to relevancy of dying declaration?
- a) *Actus Curias Neminem Gravabit*
 - b) *Nemo Moriturus Proesumitur Mentiri*
 - c) *Nullum Tempus Aut Locus Occurrit Regi*
 - d) *Lex Non Cogit Ad Impossibilia*
17. Choose the correct answer regarding the doctrine of restitution under Section 144 of the Code of Civil Procedure 1908:
- a) The expression 'restitution' is clearly defined under Section 144 of the Code of Civil Procedure 1908
 - b) Section 144 confers a new substantive right on the parties for the tortious act caused due to erroneous decree or order passed by the court
 - c) Section 144 does not confer any new substantive right. It merely regulates the power of the court to restore the parties so far as they can be restored
 - d) The courts do not have the inherent power to make restitution under Section 144 of the Code of Civil Procedure 1908
18. Which of the following maxims is not related to doctrine of *res judicata*?
- a) *Nemo Debet Bis Vexari Pro Una Et Eadem Causa*
 - b) *Nemo Tenetur Se Ipsum Prodere*
 - c) *Interest Reipublicae Ut Sit Finis Litium*
 - d) *Res Judicata Pro Veritate Occipitur*



19. Where the court has passed a decree for the payment of money and the decree is silent with respect to the payment of interest during the period from the date of the decree to the date of payment, it shall be deemed that
- a) Court has refused such interest and therefore no separate suit shall be instituted for the payment of interest
 - b) Court has refused such interest; however, a separate suit may be instituted for the payment of interest
 - c) Court has not refused such interest; however, a separate suit may be instituted for the payment of interest
 - d) Court has not refused such interest but adjusted the payment of interest in the cost of the suit
20. All questions relating to executability or non-executability of a decree have been conferred within the exclusive jurisdiction of the court executing the decree by virtue of the provision _____ of the Code of Civil Procedure 1908.
- a) Section 10
 - b) Section 11
 - c) Section 33
 - d) Section 47
21. Section 135 of the Transfer of Property Act 1882 deals with the provision for the assignment of rights under the policy of _____ insurance.
- a) Life
 - b) Marine
 - c) Fire
 - d) Agriculture
22. 'X' transfers his property in favor of an unborn person 'Y' in accordance with the principle of Section 13 of the Transfer of Property Act 1882. 'Y' acquires interest in the property upon his birth, although 'Y' is not entitled to enjoy the property immediately on his birth. The interest of 'Y' in the property is
- a) Contingent interest
 - b) Vested interest
 - c) Future interest
 - d) Irregular interest
23. The general rule for the apportionment of income between the transferor and transferee under Section 36 of the Transfer of Property Act 1882 is that such income shall be deemed to accrue due from
- a) Day to day basis
 - b) Every fortnight basis
 - c) Monthly basis
 - d) Yearly basis



24. Choose the correct answer regarding the doctrine of part performance.
- a) The transferee, being already in possession, merely continuing in possession of the property is sufficient to constitute a part performance of the contract in his favor
 - b) It is to be shown that the person claiming the benefit of part performance was not willing to perform his part of the contract, even though he is entitled for the protection of doctrine of part performance
 - c) It is obligatory upon the person claiming the benefit of part performance to show that he was ready and willing to perform his part of the contract
 - d) It is sufficient to show that the transferor had orally or in writing contracted to transfer for consideration any immovable property and the transferee has taken possession of the property
25. The Universal Donee is liable for
- a) All the debts and liabilities of the donor at the time of the gift to the extent of the property comprised therein
 - b) All the debts and liabilities of the donor undertaken by the donee irrespective of the value of the gift
 - c) All the debts of the donor at the time of the gift to the extent of the half of the value of the gift
 - d) All the debts and liabilities of the donor at the time of the gift to the extent of the three-fourth of the value of the gift
26. Which of the statements regarding the characteristics of 'Charges' given under Section 100 of the Transfer of Property Act 1882, is not true?
- a) A charge may be created on the property by act of parties
 - b) A charge may be created on the property by operation of law
 - c) A charge on the property amounts to a mortgage
 - d) All the provisions of the Transfer of Property Act 1882 relating to simple mortgage shall, so far as may be, apply to charge
27. Which of the following is not required to prove a Will?
- a) Will is executed by the testator
 - b) It was the last will executed by the testator
 - c) It must pass test of satisfaction of prudent mind
 - d) It must pass test of mathematical accuracy



28. Who is not a domestic worker under the Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013?
- a) Woman who is directly employed to do household work for remuneration in cash
 - b) Woman who is employed to do household work for remuneration in cash through any agency on a temporary basis
 - c) Woman who is a member of employer's family and directly employed to do household work for remuneration in cash
 - d) Woman who is employed to do household work for remuneration in kind
29. Which of the following statement is false regarding settlement of matter through conciliation under the Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013?
- a) Settlement may be initiated at the request of the aggrieved woman
 - b) Monetary settlement can be made as a basis of conciliation
 - c) Monetary settlement cannot be made as a basis of conciliation
 - d) Once a settlement is arrived, no further inquiry shall be conducted by the Internal Committee
30. Taking measurements of convicts for the purposes of identification and investigation in criminal matters is expressly authorized under the_____ .
- a) The Constitution of India
 - b) Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023
 - c) Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023
 - d) The Criminal Procedure (Identification) Act, 2022
31. The child born through assisted reproductive technology shall be deemed to be a biological child of _____ .
- a) Donor couple
 - b) Commissioning couple
 - c) Woman who approaches assisted reproductive technology clinic
 - d) Aggrieved biological mother
32. Which of the following is not a commercial surrogacy under the Surrogacy (Regulation) Act, 2021?
- a) Trading the services of surrogate motherhood by way of giving payment
 - b) Trading the services of surrogate motherhood by way of giving incentives in kind
 - c) Insurance coverage for the surrogate mother during the process of surrogacy
 - d) Buying of human embryo



33. The Parliament has enacted an Act to provide for the constitution of the Commission for the purpose of protecting and improving the quality of the air in the National Capital Region and adjoining areas. The name of the Act is
- a) The Air Quality Management in National Capital Region Act, 2021
 - b) The Air Quality Management in National Capital Region and Adjoining Areas Act, 2021
 - c) The Commission for Air Quality Management in National Capital Region Act, 2021
 - d) The Commission for Air Quality Management in National Capital Region and Adjoining Areas Act, 2021
34. Which of the following is not a Social Security Organisation under the Code on Social Security, 2020 ?
- a) The Central Board of Trustees of Employees' Provident Fund
 - b) The Life Insurance Corporation
 - c) The Employees' State Insurance Corporation
 - d) The National Social Security Board for Unorganised Workers
35. Person with intersex variations means a person who at birth shows variation in his or her primary sexual characteristics, external genitalia, chromosomes or hormones from _____ of male or female body.
- a) biological standard
 - b) social standard
 - c) normative standard
 - d) legal standard
36. 'Harm', in relation to a product liability under the Consumer Protection Act, 2019 does not include
- a) Damage to any property on account of breach of warranty conditions
 - b) Damage to any property, other than the product itself
 - c) Emotional distress attendant to damage to property
 - d) Mental agony attendant to damage to property
37. The definition of 'Wages' under the Code on Wages, 2019 includes
- a) Conveyance allowance
 - b) Retaining allowance
 - c) House rent allowance
 - d) Overtime allowance



38. An offence punishable under the Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Marriage) Act, 2019 is_____ .
- a) cognizable and compoundable
 - b) non-cognizable and compoundable
 - c) cognizable and non-compoundable
 - d) non-cognizable and non-compoundable
39. Any pronouncement of talaq by a Muslim husband upon his wife, in any manner shall be_____.
- a) void and invalid
 - b) void and illegal
 - c) voidable and illegal
 - d) voidable and immoral
40. According to India International Arbitration Centre Act 2019, the India International Arbitration Centre is an institution of_____importance.
- a) public
 - b) commercial
 - c) national
 - d) economic
41. Under the Mental Healthcare Act 2017, offering an option for treatment or a setting for treatment which meets the person's treatment needs and imposes the least restriction on the person's rights is called
- a) Least restrictive alternative
 - b) Least restrictive environment
 - c) Less restrictive option
 - d) All the above
42. Which of the following is not a principle for empowerment of persons with disabilities adopted by the United Nations General Assembly on 13 December 2006 in its Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities?
- a) Equality of opportunity
 - b) Accessibility
 - c) Freedom of Religion
 - d) Equality between men and women



43. Which court is designated to be a Special Court to try the offences under the Rights of Persons with Disabilities Act, 2016?
- a) Chief Judicial Magistrate
 - b) Court of Session
 - c) Metropolitan Magistrate
 - d) District Court
44. The term 'claim' defined under the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016 includes right to remedy for_____ .
- a) breach of contract
 - b) breach of trust
 - c) breach of fundamental rights
 - d) tort
45. Which of the following entity is not expressly named as a 'financial sector regulator' under the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016?
- a) Reserve Bank of India
 - b) World Bank
 - c) Securities and Exchange Board of India
 - d) Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India
46. Which section of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016 is not related to extortionate credit transactions?
- a) Section 50
 - b) Section 51
 - c) Section 167
 - d) Section 173
47. If a bankrupt dies, the bankruptcy proceedings shall _____ .
- a) become barred
 - b) cease
 - c) continue as if the deceased were alive
 - d) cease against the deceased and continue against the other debtors
48. Which of the following range of age is provided for aftercare under the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015?
- a) 16 to 21
 - b) 18 to 21
 - c) 16 to 18
 - d) 15 to 18



49. According to Section 2(34) of the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015, the 'Inter-country adoption' means
- Adoption of a child from one country to another country
 - Adoption of a child from any country by an Indian resident
 - Adoption of a child from India by a nonresident Indian
 - Adoption of a child from any country by an Indian citizen
50. In which of the following cases, the Supreme Court of India has directed to install CCTV cameras and recording equipment in the office of agency which carries out interrogations and holding of accused takes place in the same manner as it would in a police station?
- State of Maharashtra v. Keshao Vishwanath Sonone*, 2020 SCC OnLine SC 1040
 - Paramvir Singh Saini v. Baljit Singh*, AIR 2020 SC 64
 - Rohtas v. State of Haryana*, AIR 2012 SC 2297
 - Chaman Lal v. State of Himachal Pradesh*, AIR 2021 SC 46
51. 'Solidarite par similitude' means:
- Society rests on the need for satisfying common interests
 - Need for division of work
 - No judge is free to refuse to decide a case on the ground that legal authority provides no precise answer
 - Answer to every conceivable legal problem is implicit in social facts
52. Auguste Comte in his famous work 'The Course in Positive Philosophy' developed an idea of the law of the progression of three stages of sociology. Which of the following is not part of three stages notion of Auguste Comte?
- Theological Stage
 - Political Stage
 - Metaphysical Stage
 - Positive Stage
53. Consider the following statements.
- Prorogation puts an end to a session of the House and the same House cannot meet again after prorogation.
 - The power to prorogue a House is formally vested in the President, but he acts on the advice of the Prime Minister.
 - A Bill pending in the House gets lapsed by the prorogation of the House.
- Choose the correct answer from the options provided below:
- (i) and (ii) are correct but (iii) incorrect
 - (i) and (ii) are incorrect but (iii) correct
 - (i) and (iii) are correct but (ii) incorrect
 - (i) and (iii) are incorrect but (ii) correct



54. Consider the below given statements.
- (i) Reservation provided for women in public employment is characterized as 'horizontal reservation'.
 - (ii) Reservation provided for women in public employment is characterized as 'vertical reservation'.
 - (iii) Reservation provided for Other Backward Class in public employment is characterized as 'horizontal reservation'.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- a) (i) and (ii) are true, but (iii) is untrue
 - b) (i) and (iii) are true, but (ii) is untrue
 - c) (ii) and (iii) are untrue, but (i) is true
 - d) (i) and (iii) are untrue, but (ii) is true
55. One person is said to be _____ of another if the two are related by blood or adoption wholly through males.
- a) Cognate
 - b) Agnate
 - c) Uterine blood
 - d) Full blood

56. Consider the given statements.
- (i) After the commencement of the Hindu Succession (Amendment) Act 2005, the court shall not recognise any pious obligation of a son under the Hindu law to discharge any debt due from his father.
 - (ii) Right of creditor to proceed against a son to recover any debt due from his father solely on the ground of the pious obligation under the Hindu law shall not be affected if the debt was contracted before the commencement of the Hindu Succession (Amendment) Act 2005.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below.

- a) Both (i) and (ii) are true
 - b) Both (i) and (ii) are untrue
 - c) (i) true and (ii) untrue
 - d) (ii) true and (i) untrue
57. Consider the given statements.
- (i) The expression 'Property' in Article 300A of the Constitution of India includes land and building.
 - (ii) The expression 'Property' in Article 300A of the Constitution of India includes intangibles like copyrights and other intellectual property.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below.

- a) (i) true and (ii) untrue
- b) (ii) true and (i) untrue
- c) Both (i) and (ii) are true
- d) Both (i) and (ii) are untrue



58. Which of the following is not necessary for the expression 'religious denomination' considered under Article 26 of the Constitution of India?
- a) Collection of individuals who have a common faith
 - b) Common organization
 - c) Designation of a distinctive name
 - d) Common community or societal status
59. Which of the following philosopher made a famous argument usually called as the 'function argument'?
- a) Aristotle
 - b) Socrates
 - c) Saint Augustine
 - d) Jeremy Bentham
60. Mr. Rao holds 99.9% of the equity of Timber Co. Ltd. Timber Co.'s timber stock was insured in Mr. Rao's individual name and was destroyed by fire. Timber Co. sues the insurer for the loss. Which outcome is most consistent with the well settled principle of separate corporate personality ?
- a) The insurer must pay Mr. Rao because he is the beneficial owner of the shares
 - b) The claim fails because courts will always pierce the veil where one shareholder controls a company
 - c) Mr. Rao and Timber Company are jointly liable; each must bear a portion of the loss
 - d) Timber Company can recover because the company is a separate legal person and alone owns the insured property
61. Definition of 'Plant' given under Section 43(3) of the Income Tax Act 1961 does not include
- a) Tea bushes used for the purposes of the business or profession
 - b) Ships used for the purposes of the business or profession
 - c) Vehicles used for the purposes of the business or profession
 - d) Scientific apparatus and surgical equipment used for the purposes of the business or profession
62. The standard of care to be taken by bailee for the goods bailed is same as
- a) Owner takes care of his own goods
 - b) Man of ordinary prudence takes care of his own goods
 - c) Man of ordinary prudence is expected to take care the goods of others
 - d) Man of high prudence takes care of his own goods



63. Consider the given statements.

- (i) The payment of compensation for the violation of fundamental rights is not to be understood, as it is generally understood in a civil action for damages under the private law.
- (ii) The relief of monetary compensation allowed by the court in the proceedings under Article 32 of the Constitution of India are the exemplary damages.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below.

- a) Both (i) and (ii) are true
 - b) Both (i) and (ii) are untrue
 - c) (i) true and (ii) untrue
 - d) (ii) true and (i) untrue
64. In which of the landmark judgment of the Supreme Court of India held that the principle of *res judicata* applies to a petition filed under Article 32 of the Constitution if a similar petition, on the same cause of action, has already been dismissed on merits by a High Court under Article 226?
- a) *Maneka Gandhi v. Union of India*, AIR 1977 SC 821
 - b) *A.K. Gopalan v. State of Madras*, AIR 1952 SC 115
 - c) *Kharak Singh v. State of U.P.*, AIR 1965 SC 342
 - d) *Daryao v. State of Uttar Pradesh*, AIR 1961 SC 1457
65. A suit for recovery of possession of immovable property under Section 6 of the Specific Relief Act, 1963 can be instituted by a person who has been dispossessed _____ .
- a) without their consent
 - b) by due process of law
 - c) with their consent
 - d) by a court order
66. A suit for 'rectification of instruments' can be filed under Section 26 of the Specific Relief Act, 1963 when instrument _____ .
- a) is void
 - b) does not express the true intention of the parties
 - c) is illegal
 - d) is for an immoral purpose



67. The remedy of 'rescission of a contract' is available under the Specific Relief Act, 1963 when the contract is _____.
a) Voidable
b) Void
c) Illegal
d) Unenforceable
68. Under Section 10 of the Specific Relief Act, 1963 a court can enforce specific performance of a contract when _____.
a) act agreed to be done is one which an ordinary person can do
b) there is no standard for ascertaining the actual damage caused by the non-performance
c) contract is for sale of a movable property
d) act agreed to be done is one which an ordinary person cannot do
69. Which provision of the Charter of the United Nations provides for the codification and progressive development of International Law?
a) Article 10
b) Article 21
c) Article 13(1)(a)
d) Article 25
70. In which year the International Law Commission (ILC) was established?
a) 1930
b) 1945
c) 1947
d) 1950
71. The Hague Codification Conference of 1930 mainly dealt with which of the following topics?
a) Nationality, territorial waters, responsibility of States for damage done in their territory to the persons or property of foreigners
b) Trade law, maritime piracy, environmental law
c) Human rights, war crimes, international courts
d) Intellectual property, space law, environmental treaties
72. Which of the following is true regarding the term 'honourable acquittal'?
a) Honourable acquittal is statutorily defined term
b) An acquittal of accused on disbelieving the prosecution evidence in toto
c) An acquittal of accused on benefit of doubt
d) An acquittal of accused on compassion of the prosecution



73. Under what circumstances the benefit of doubt can be accepted?
- a) By establishing preponderance of evidences in favour of the accused
 - b) By establishing equal preponderance of evidences in favour and against the accused
 - c) Due to the failure of prosecution to establish guilt of the accused beyond reasonable doubt
 - d) Only by discretion of the court
74. Which of the following international conventions co-ordinates cybercrime investigations among States parties?
- a) United Nations Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime
 - b) Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court
 - c) Agreement on the Enforcement of Sentences with the International Criminal Court
 - d) Budapest Convention on Cybercrime
75. Which of the following international agreements provides an international registration system for appellations of origin?
- a) Agreement on Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS)
 - b) Lisbon Agreement for the Protection of Appellations of Origin and their International Registration
 - c) Madrid Agreement Concerning the International Registration of Appellations of Origin
 - d) Paris Convention for the Registration of Appellations of Origin
76. In which of the following cases has the Supreme Court of India directed the Central Government to constitute a National Tribunals Commission (NTC), an independent body to supervise the functioning of tribunals in India?
- a) *Madras Bar Association v. Union of India* (2021) 7 SCC 369
 - b) *Union of India v. Debts Recovery Tribunal Bar Assn.* (2013) 2 SCC 574
 - c) *National Company Law Tribunal Bar Association v. Union of India* 2022 SCC OnLine SC 985
 - d) *Registrar General, High Court of Judicature at Madras v. Tamil Nadu Public Service Commission* 2017 SCC OnLine SC 514
77. Which of the following is the basis for social contract?
- a) *Pactum subjectionis*
 - b) *Pactum unionis*
 - c) Both a) and b)
 - d) *Pacta sant servanda*



78. Appointing a person as director to act in place of a director of a company during his absence for a period of not less than three months from India is known as:
- a) Alternate Director
 - b) Additional Director
 - c) Resident Director
 - d) Nominee Director
79. The process of legal analysis requires
- a) Quality to appreciate legal facts
 - b) Critical vision towards law and social science
 - c) Determination of what law applies to a legal question and how it applies
 - d) Determination of procedure of enactment of the statute
80. A company creates a charge on plant and machinery on Day 1 but files particulars with the Registrar on Day 60. Meanwhile, the company defaults and the chargeholder seeks to enforce the security. Under the Companies Act, 2013, which is most likely:
- a) The charge is valid and enforceable despite late registration
 - b) The charge is void ab initio and unenforceable because registration was not made within 30 days
 - c) The charge is valid as between parties but the unregistered status affects priority against a liquidator or subsequent purchasers
 - d) The charge automatically crystallises on Day 31 and is enforceable
81. Consider the following Assertion [A] and Reasoning [R]:
- [A] The Supreme Court of India ordinarily does not interfere with order of acquittal passed by the High Court in the favor of accused.
- [R] The power vested in the Court under Article 136 of the Constitution is plenary, hence the Court itself set the limits by permitting invocation of this power in very exceptional circumstances.
- Choose the most suitable answer from the below given options.
- a) Both [A] and [R] are true and [R] is a correct explanation of [A]
 - b) Both [A] and [R] are true but [R] is not a correct explanation of [A]
 - c) [A] is true and [R] is false
 - d) [A] is false and [R] is true
82. Which of the following statement is true, regarding a document which is deemed admitted under Order XII, Rule 2-A of the Code of Civil Procedure 1908?
- a) Admitted document is conclusive proof as to its contents
 - b) Admitted document can only be used to contradict the party by whom it is deemed admitted, not otherwise
 - c) Court may require any such deemed admitted document to be proved otherwise than by such admission
 - d) Court shall not require any such deemed admitted document to be proved otherwise than by such admission



83. Under the Companies Act, 2013, which combination of liabilities attaches to a person who authorised the issue of a prospectus containing a material untrue statement ?
- a) Civil liability to compensate subscribers, and criminal liability under the Act unless defenses available are proved
 - b) Only civil liability, criminal sanctions were abolished
 - c) Only criminal liability, civil claims must be pursued against the company alone
 - d) No liability if the person is a non-executive director
84. Within legal positivism, substantial effort has been devoted for analysing fundamental legal concepts and such analysis serves the basis for
- a) Carrying out the process of legal interpretation
 - b) Conceptual framework for legal dogmatics and philosophy of law
 - c) Both a) and b) are correct
 - d) Both a) and b) are incorrect
85. A captain's throwing cargo overboard to stop his ship going down: he might well claim, in mitigation, that he had no choice. The excusing condition argued reflecting the source of action as
- a) External force
 - b) Internal choice
 - c) Mixed action
 - d) Involuntary mix action
86. Mother's right to care and custody of a child under Muslim law is known as
- a) *Hazina*
 - b) *Hizanat*
 - c) *Dower*
 - d) *Kadela*
87. Which relief is not among those that may be sought in a class-action or oppression/mismanagement application to the Tribunal ?
- a) Restraining the company from acting on a resolution obtained by suppression or misstatement of material facts
 - b) Declaring void any alteration of memorandum procured by fraud
 - c) Ordering the company's immediate deregistration without hearing the company
 - d) Claiming damages or compensation from directors for fraudulent or unlawful conduct
88. Distinction between the 'sale' and 'agreements to sell' is necessary to determine
- a) Rights and liabilities of the parties
 - b) Nature of goods
 - c) Description of property
 - d) Price



89. The 'right to development' and 'right to a healthy environment' have been considered as
- First generation rights
 - Second generation rights
 - Third generation rights
 - Fourth generation rights
90. The expression 'Capital asset' given under Section 2(14) of the Income Tax Act 1961, does not include:
- Raw materials held for the purposes of business or profession of an assessee
 - Securities held by a Foreign Institutional Investor, who has invested in accordance with the regulations made under the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act 1992
 - Precious stones sewn into a wearing apparel
 - Agricultural land in India, situated within the jurisdiction of a municipality
91. The provision regarding the appointment of income-tax authorities is given under _____ of the Income Tax Act 1961.
- Section 115
 - Section 116
 - Section 117
 - Section 118
92. For the purposes of Section 13A of the Income Tax Act 1961, the word 'Political party' means a political party registered under _____ .
- Section 139(4B) of the Income Tax Act 1961
 - Section 16 of the Representation of the People Act 1950
 - Schedule 10 of the Constitution of India 1950
 - Section 29A of the Representation of the People Act 1951
93. '*Ex-debito justitiae*' means
- Repayment of debt
 - From a debt of justice
 - Former debt payment is uncertain
 - Time barred debt



94. In which of the following cases, the concept of curative petition was evolved by the Supreme Court of India?
- a) *Union of India v. K.P.S. Gill Raghuvanshi*, AIR 2017 SC 3258
 - b) *Savita Kumari v. Union of India*, (1993) 2 SCC 357
 - c) *P.N. Ishwar Iyer v. Registrar, Supreme Court of India*, AIR 1982 SC 808
 - d) *Rupa Ashok Hurra v. Ashok Hurra*, AIR 2002 SC 1771
95. Which of the following statement regarding the application of Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 is not true?
- a) Provision of the Sanhita shall apply to any offence committed by any person in any place without and beyond India committing offence targeting a computer resource located in India
 - b) Provision of the Sanhita shall not apply to any offence committed by any person in any place without and beyond India committing offence targeting a computer resource located in India
 - c) Provision of the Sanhita shall apply to any offence committed by any citizen of India in any place without and beyond India
 - d) The word 'Offence' includes every act committed outside India, which if committed in India, would be punishable under this Sanhita
96. Which of the following communication does not come within the meaning of 'Electronic communication' as defined under the Bharatiya Nagrik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023?
- a) Communication of content transmitted or transferred from one person to another by means of an electronic device or electronic form as may be specified by notification, by the respective governments
 - b) Communication of content transmitted or transferred from one device to another by means of an electronic device or electronic form as may be specified by notification, by the Central Government
 - c) Communication of content transmitted or transferred from a person to a device by means of an electronic device or electronic form as may be specified by notification, by the Central Government
 - d) Communication of content transmitted or transferred from a device to a person by means of an electronic device or electronic form as may be specified by notification, by the Central Government



97. Which of the following is *not* an act included in the exclusive rights of performers under Section 38A(1) of Copyright Act, 1957?
- Making a sound or visual recording of the performance
 - Broadcasting the performance to the public
 - Selling or renting copies of the recording
 - Translating the lyrics of a song performed
98. Which of the following statement is not true regarding the object of the National Green Tribunal Act 2010?
- Protection of Right to healthy environment construed as a part of the right to life under Article 21 of the Constitution by judicial pronouncements
 - Implementation of the Directive Principles of the State Policy under Article 39 of the Constitution of India
 - Enforcement of any legal right relating to environment and giving relief and compensation for damages to person or property
 - To take appropriate steps for the protection and improvement of the human environment in pursuance of the decision taken at United Nations Conference on the Human Environment held at Stockholm in June, 1972
99. What must be shown before the court to obtain an injunction to stop nuisance?
- Convenience of applicant
 - Guilt of defendant
 - No alternative legal remedy exists
 - Gravity and permanent character of injury complained
100. Match the following.
- | | |
|---|--|
| I. Chief Election Commissioner | A. Elected by Rajya Sabha |
| II. Deputy Chairman of Rajya Sabha | B. Elected by Members of Lok Sabha |
| III. Speaker of Lok Sabha | C. Appointed by the President |
| IV. Chairman of Public Accounts Committee | D. Appointed by the Speaker of Lok Sabha |
- I-C, II-A, III-B, IV-D
 - I-A, II-C, III-B, IV-D
 - I-C, II-B, III-A, IV-D
 - I-A, II-B, III-D, IV-C



ALL INDIA LAW ENTRANCE TEST-2026**B.A.LL.B.(HONS.) ADMISSION TEST-2026****PROVISIONAL MASTER ANSWER KEY**

Q.No.	Ans.	Q.No.	Ans.	Q.No.	Ans.	Q.No.	Ans.	Q.No.	Ans.
1	C	31	B	61	B	91	A	121	C
2	B	32	D	62	D	92	D	122	A
3	C	33	B	63	B	93	A	123	B
4	C	34	C	64	D	94	C	124	A
5	B	35	B	65	A	95	D	125	B
6	A	36	A	66	B	96	B	126	B
7	C	37	A	67	D	97	B	127	A
8	C	38	B	68	A	98	C	128	B
9	B	39	C	69	B	99	B	129	B
10	C	40	C	70	A	100	A	130	A
11	D	41	A	71	B	101	A	131	C
12	A	42	B	72	C	102	C	132	A
13	A	43	C	73	B	103	A	133	A
14	B	44	B	74	D	104	C	134	D
15	B	45	A	75	C	105	A	135	C
16	B	46	D	76	A	106	A	136	A
17	C	47	B	77	C	107	B	137	B
18	B	48	A	78	B	108	B	138	A
19	A	49	C	79	B	109	C	139	A
20	C	50	A	80	D	110	A	140	A
21	B	51	B	81	A	111	A	141	C
22	A	52	B	82	A	112	C	142	B
23	D	53	D	83	C	113	D	143	C
24	B	54	B	84	C	114	C	144	A
25	C	55	A	85	D	115	B	145	A
26	C	56	B	86	A	116	B	146	B
27	A	57	B	87	B	117	B	147	B
28	A	58	D	88	A	118	A	148	A
29	D	59	D	89	A	119	A	149	A
30	B	60	B	90	A	120	B	150	A

ALL INDIA LAW ENTRANCE TEST-2026**LL.M. ADMISSION TEST-2026
PROVISIONAL MASTER ANSWER KEY**

Q.No.	Ans.	Q.No.	Ans.	Q.No.	Ans.	Q.No.	Ans.	Q.No.	Ans.
1	D	21	C	41	D	61	A	81	A
2	B	22	B	42	C	62	B	82	C
3	C	23	A	43	B	63	A	83	A
4	B	24	C	44	A	64	D	84	C
5	D	25	A	45	B	65	A	85	A
6	B	26	C	46	D	66	B	86	B
7	C	27	D	47	C	67	A	87	C
8	B	28	C	48	B	68	B	88	A
9	C	29	B	49	C	69	C	89	C
10	D	30	D	50	B	70	C	90	A
11	B	31	B	51	A	71	A	91	C
12	A	32	C	52	B	72	B	92	D
13	D	33	D	53	D	73	C	93	B
14	B	34	B	54	C	74	D	94	D
15	D	35	C	55	B	75	B	95	B
16	B	36	A	56	A	76	A	96	A
17	C	37	B	57	C	77	C	97	A
18	B	38	A	58	D	78	A	98	B
19	A	39	B	59	A	79	C	99	D
20	D	40	C	60	D	80	C	100	A